Approved For Release 2000/05/24 CIA-RDP75-CONGRESSIONAL RECORD — SENATE

[Mr Johnston], the Senator from Utah [Mr. Moss], and the Senator from Alabama (Mr. Sparkman) are absent un official business.

I further announce that the Senator from Missouri [Mr. HENSINGS] absent behause of illness.

Mr. KUCHEL. I announce that the Seriatore from Maryland (Mr. Beatl and Mr. Burler), the Senator from Indiana (Mr. Capenarr), the Senator from Indiana (Mr. Capenarr), the Senator from South Dakota (Mr. Case), and the Senator from Nebreaka (Mr. Hruska) see nocessarily absentis

The Tenators from New Hampshire (Mr. Balpons and Mr. Gerror) are absent to strend the function of a friend in the States! The Senator from New (Mr. Marris) is absent believe of the Sanate on official business.

business.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. A querum is not present.

Mr. JOHNSON & Texas: Off, Feeddent, I move that the Sergoins at Sims be instructed to vito the attendance of

be instructed to device the Milenamore of absent Senators of the PRESSORE OF SERVICER. The Service at Ages will enough the order of the Senator of the Senat present to and barren ser doil is present,

Parety investories THE NEED POR BIPARTISAN ACTION ON THE MULICAR TEST SANG R

Mr. DODD. Mr. Prosident on 160 12 I rose in the Sensite to speck for the first time on the quantities of the hidden test ban. test ban.

test ban.

I did so, as I pointed pair, beauties of a gnawing conviction that this sport-torium; was wrong that the classification were not shiring by it, that it instablished the danger of wall-ratios. This is instablished in, and that of matter thin distributions and up our freedam, and any roots.

I did no not because I will be beautiful a test ban, but precludy beautiful I know a ban—a realistic and exadinate ban that takes effect in stages, he snothed to detection for various categories of tests are developed. endender an

I rise now to remind the siemate that on October 31 we shall have observed

an honor moratorium on nuclear weapon tests of all kinds for exactly 2 years.

I remind my colleagues that there is no assurance the Kremlin has observed corresponding moratorium, that on the basis of their past record and of Ehrushchev's boasts about "unbelievable" new weapons, there is every reason to believe the Soviets have in fact engaged in clandestine testing, that, in all probability, we have lost 2 years of our precious lead in muclear technology.

Finally, I wish to remind the Senate that if the Soviet scientists who developed the A-bomb, the H-bomb, and the sputmik were to score a major technological breakthrough in the field of nuclear waspions, we might very well find carselves confronted with a choice between annihilation and surrender.

I remind the Senate of these things with all the carnestness and ergency at my command. When Lapske on May 23. them was no sensial festing of crisis. There was protte sentrary a etilespread conviction that the educated stimulation meeting in Paris might usher are physical of gradually improved relations. the light of the Eresalin's birelin's think we can all agree believe boom for Optimism on wishful thicking the wiet intentionamination in your or lively

An the space of some 50 them, alticularly space of the sp farmone, 'w distributed in the stars that the same in-percase in Course. I Here I after a present of agreement respectations which the course here, which has course for matter industries appointed the course was to matter industries. supplied the examinated make indicated the strength of the construction of the constru

postion, that it would pared the in-spection of less then a percent of the grantionable grissographic presentation which secur each part in the terribot of the Soviet Unions 102 101 1410 ocon

But meanwhile the test han right liables so an and on-and the United States continued in short we this beaut morator into which has come to be no-appeal so a condition of these maptintions

Why have the goviets not welloof out of the test ban conference disease they have walking out of severything sheet Why do they mentatain the pretiting of most listed single the protection of severything of the walking of the most listed single that the given way to vituperation and white-settling? attitude in anno aleico

I believe there can be only one where to these questions: It the same time was threatens machine was over the U-the RB-17, the Congo and Cons. the Kremlin considers it of paramount inportance that the United States be held

to its voluntary moratorium on the testing of nuclear weapons.

More than ever before, it is now apparent that the protracted negotiations tn Geneva are part of the conflict strategy of the Soviet Union, that their central purpose in the Soviet scheme of things is to immobilize the West, technologically, psychologically, and mili-tarily—to create a condition of interna-tional hysteria which would restrict or prevent the possibility of Western re-action to Soviet aggression.

T believe that our voluntary mora-origin made sense insolar as it involved . the abandonment of all feets that contambiate the atmosphere. But I also believe that the atmosphere. But I also believe that it was a grave error in judgment to writend the moratorium to tests in outer space and underground winch do not contaminate the atmosphere, for

do not contaminate the atmosphere, for which methods of detection have not been particular and may had be perfected to being point, and which at the ornitial of the military experps, and which at the ornitial was the malitary experps, and the ornitial who has been appropriated the military experps, and the deficient appropriate the military experps of the military experiment with an experimental appropriate who are districted in a fact that the military expect our security as a fact that and installed after a the fact that the military expects are security as a fact that all the military expects are security as a fact that the military products are security as a fact that the military products are security as a fact that the military products are security as a f

The second of good will in the face of decept and of good will in the second of the se described of Startumes in the face of described of Sood will in the face of redicted blockmail has if my opinion for the face of redicted blockmail has if my persons it may be seen to the face of th

At his press conference on Wednesday, August 18. President Elembower suggested that the boutiness lask of progress in the test but will in Conserva might require the United States to require the United States to require the formed States to require the weakers of muchan weakers. When we books to the place